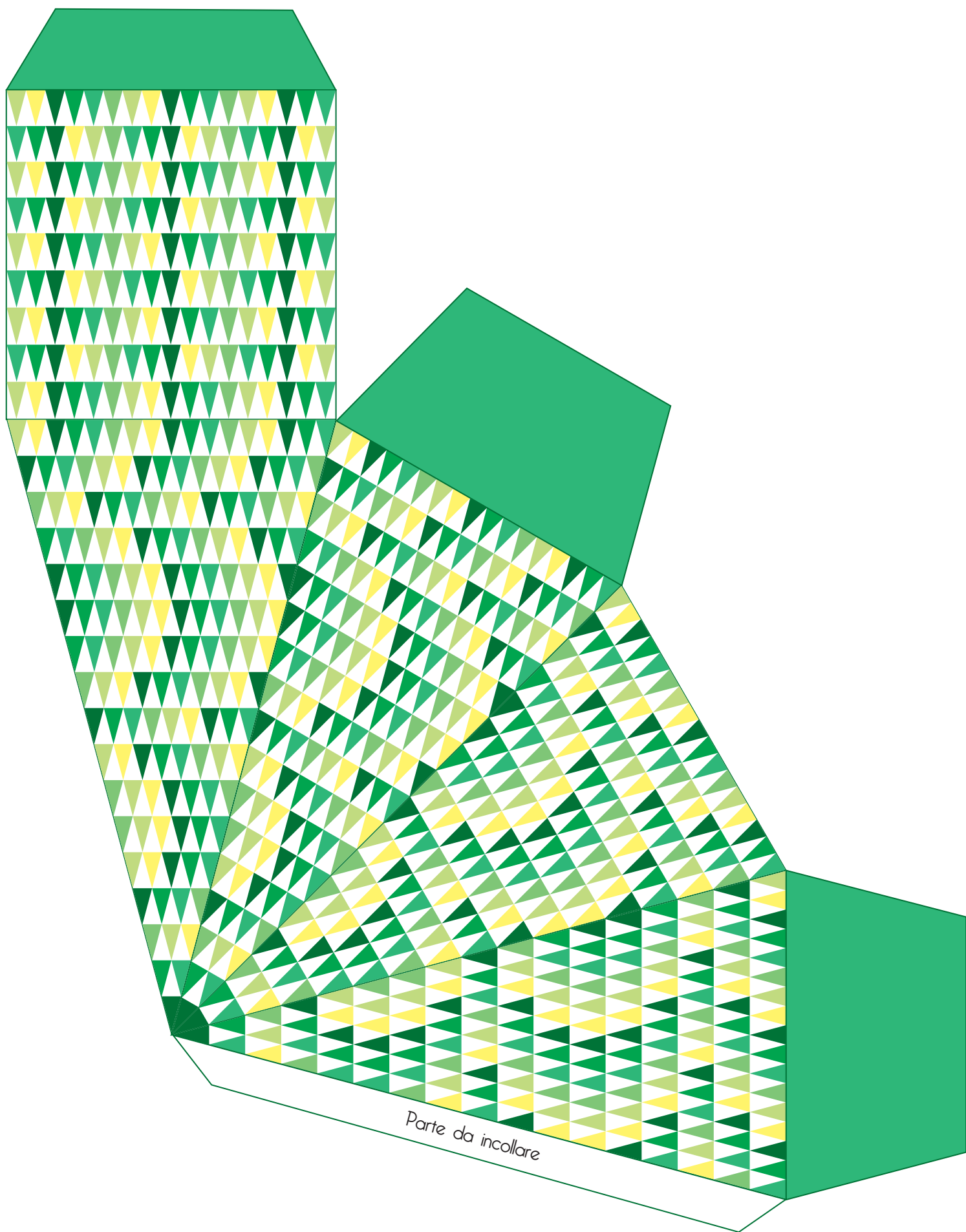




*Parte da incollare*